# Addressing Sexual and Domestic Violence in Housing Communities

Peggy Barrett Director of Community Awareness and Prevention Services BARCC: Boston Area Rape Crisis Center &

> Lisa Moris, MSW Domestic Violence Program Coordinator Cornu Management Company, Inc.



#### Introduction

- Abuse happens in our communities.
  - $\rightarrow$  Why does it occur?
  - $\rightarrow$  What can we do to change the environment?
  - $\rightarrow$  Where can you start?
- Responding to disclosures of violence.

## Objectives

#### Participants will:

- Understand the dynamics of sexual and domestic violence;
- Use a perpetrator prevention approach to decrease violence;
- Develop skills to foster a culture of safety and respect for others;
- Develop skills to respond to disclosures of sexual or domestic violence.

### Sexual and domestic violence

- Any one can be an abuser and any one can be a victim.
- Most men are not abusive but most abusers are men.
- Most assaults are planned; they are not a result of miscommunication, being drunk, having a bad day.

# Messages about sexual and domestic violence

- Where do we get messages about sexual and domestic violence?
- What do the messages say about:
  - Who gets assaulted?
  - Who is being abused?
  - Who are the assailants/abusers?
  - What is the context of violence?

# Who is affected by sexual and domestic violence?



Source: Centers for Disease Control, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, Division of Violence Prevention

### **Increasing safety for everyone**

Decrease messages that support violence.

Listen more to hear about the violence that is happening.

Take care of people who have been victimized.

## **Experiences in Housing**

- What can you do in your role?
- Who else can you bring into the discussion?
- What would be good starting points for discussion?
- What works in your community to bring people together?



Please pair up and discuss one of the cases.

## How to respond

Safety

Empowerment

Empathy

Knowledge

**GOAL:** To facilitate appropriate interventions and connections.

The goal of the first responder is to enable a survivor to **SEEK** what they need. This is done by providing a safe space with an empathetic responder who is empowering and knowledgeable.

### **Immediate Crisis Stage**

• Acute disruption of everyday life.

#### **EMOTIONAL REACTIONS**

Guilt Fear Anger Shock Shame Loss of Control Depression Isolation Distrust Anxiety Disbelief Embarrassment Sadness Vulnerability

### **Other reactions**

- Changes in eating patterns
- Changes in sleeping
- Startle responses
- Nightmares
- Somatic complaints
  - Difficulty concentrating
- Concerns about physical safety

### Exercise

- 1. immediately after the crisis,
- 2. approximately 3-6 months later, and
- 3. one year after the crisis.

#### **QUESTIONS FOR DISCUSSION**

- 1. What were your feelings and reactions during each period? (physical, emotional, etc).
- 2. What was helpful to you?
- 3. What was not helpful to you?
- 4. What did you want that you didn't get?

# Safety

- Privacy
- Confidentiality
- Immediate Physical Concerns
- Immediate Emotional Concerns



### Empowerment

- Make sure the survivor understands your agency's guidelines around confidentiality and reporting.
- Let the survivor decide what to talk about.
- Use empowering language.
- Help them to understand what they might experience emotionally.
- Help them to understand what their options are and where to find more information.
- Be respectful of their decisions.
- Point out the survivor's strengths and courage.



# Empathy

- Put yourself in their shoes.
- Validate their experience and actively listen.
- Communicate that survivors are *never* to blame for an assault. Avoid using "standard responses," such as, "It's not your fault" unless it directly applies. Use responses that feel genuine to you.



# Knowledge

- Know your role
  - Immediate response
  - Believe and empower
- Be prepared
  - Key questions and comments in mind
  - Access to information
  - Utilize what is available
    - Create easy transitions
    - Use anticipatory guidance



## **BARCC and BARCC Services**



dedicated to healing. advocating for change.



- Celebrating our 35<sup>th</sup> Anniversary
- Winners of the 2009 National Crime Victim Service Award!
- 24-hour medical accompaniment
  - To all 7 SANE hospitals in the Boston Area and other hospitals as requested
- 24-hour hotline
  - Available to survivors, significant others of survivors, and providers
- Counseling
  - Individual, group, family, couples
- Legal advocacy and case management
- Community Awareness and Prevention Services

### Cornu Management Company, Inc.



Cornu Management's mission is to improve peoples' lives through quality real estate management services. This mission will be realized by a number of values that define and guide us:

- Creating exceptional housing and work environments that are safe and supportive.
- Building relationships with our clients that include full and honest dialogue and responsiveness to concerns.
  - Respecting and serving our customers, co-workers, and communities by listening, communicating, and operating with integrity.
  - Providing meaningful work, fair compensation, and a safe and helpful work environment.
  - Addressing community concerns by devoting our resources to the betterment of social conditions, the environment, the arts, and education.
  - Working together to enhance the long-term value of our Company while acting in a socially and environmentally responsible manner.

